

FOOD and KITCHEN

adjectives: raw, ripe/unripe (maduro/verde)

alimentação

* **balanced diet** (alimentação balanceada)

* **healthy eating** (alimentação saudável)

beverages: mineral water, smoothie (vitamina), sparkling water (água com gás)

(bone) marrow (tutano)

chocolate-covered orange cake

cleaning: sink (pia) – sink drain (ralo da pia)

coffee: coffee pot (cafeteira), coffee machine (cafeteira elétrica)

egg: eggshell (casca do ovo), egg yolk (gema de ovo), egg white (clara do ovo)

fruits: apricot (damasco), nut (noz)

vegetables:

grains: peanut (amendoim), soy/soybean (AmE) /// soya/soya bean (BrE)

* **casca:** banana skin, nutshell, orange peel, peanut shell

* **verbs:** to peel

quantifiers: a bunch of bananas

to go bad (AmE) = to go off (BrE) (estragar, apodrecer) – **has/have gone bad (AmE) = has/have gone off (BrE)** (estar estragado, estar podre)

* **to spoil** (estragar) – **spoiled** (estragado)

* **to go rotten = to rot** (apodrecer) – **rotten** (podre)

I left the watermelon outside the fridge for too long and it's spoiled.

Throw the apples away. They've gone bad.

If you leave these tomatoes out of the fridge, they'll go rotten.

to go/turn sour (AmE) = to go off (BrE) (azedar) - sour (azedo)

The milk will turn sour if you leave it opened outside the fridge.

to go moldy (AmE) = to go mouldy (BrE) (mofar) - mold/mould (mofo) - moldy/mouldy (mofado)

There was mold on the cheese. / The cheese was moldy.

O queijo estava mofado. / Havia mofo no queijo.

It's all moldy.

Está tudo mofado. / Está com cheiro de mofo.

greed/gluttony (gula, ganância) - greedy (guloso, ganancioso)

kitchen appliances: stove (fogão), oven (forno)

kitchenware: frying pan, pot

frying pan/pot handle (cabo da frigideira/panela)

to season (temperar) - seasoning (tempero) ≈ spice (tempero, especiaria)

to dress (temperar uma salada)

to spice (up) (apimentar)

soup (sopa) ≠ soap (sabonete)

to spread butter on the bread (to spread butter = to butter) (passar manteiga no pão)

My mom is [spreading butter on my bread / buttering the bread] for me.

straw (canudo)

supper (ceia) x feast (festim) x dinner (ceia) x banquet

I went upstairs to get dressed for supper.

Subi lá em cima para me vestir para a ceia.

* **Christmas dinner (ceia de Natal)**

tablecloth: checkered tablecloth ([pano/toalha de mesa xadrez](#))

tastes: bitter ([amargo](#)), salty, sour ([azedo](#), [ácido](#)), spicy/hot ([picante](#), [apimentado](#)), sweet ([doce](#))